



GenForward/HitStrat March 2021

Young Adult Policy Agenda by Party Identification

**The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse
young adults**

GenForward is a survey associated with the University of Chicago

Interviews:
02/22 – 03/08/2021
Total N: 3,130 adults
Age Range: 18-36

NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless otherwise labeled.

MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)

<i>Group</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
Full Sample	+/- 2.54%
Democrats	+/- 3.25%
Independents	+/- 5.93%
Republicans	+/- 5.60%

NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence

Q41. Which of the following approaches to expanding health care coverage to more Americans would you prefer?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Repeal the Affordable Care Act	4	8	20	9
Keep and build on the existing Affordable Care Act	28	18	20	24
Replace the Affordable Care Act with a national Medicare-for-all plan that everyone must register for	21	13	12	17
Establish a public option like Medicare-for-all but let people stay on their private insurance if they want to	39	31	30	35
None of these	7	29	16	14
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	1
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Split-ballot

Q42A. Recently, lawmakers have discussed whether the federal government should cancel some portion of student loans for people who currently hold federal student loan debt []. Which of the following policy options do you prefer?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
The federal government should not cancel any student loan debt	15	17	43	23
Cancel \$10,000 in federal student loan debt	22	19	26	23
Cancel \$50,000 in federal student loan debt	24	14	11	19
Cancel all federal student loan debt	38	48	18	34
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	2	2	1
N	950	252	345	1,547

Q42B. Recently, lawmakers have discussed whether the federal government should cancel some portion of student loans for people who currently hold federal student loan debt [and make less than \$125,000 per year]. Which of the following policy options do you prefer?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
The federal government should not cancel any student loan debt	12	13	51	24
Cancel \$10,000 in federal student loan debt	23	26	24	24
Cancel \$50,000 in federal student loan debt	24	17	13	19
Cancel all federal student loan debt	40	44	12	32
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	*	*	*
N	912	273	385	1,570

Split-ballot

Q43A. When thinking about how Congress should respond to the coronavirus pandemic, which statement comes closest to your view?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Congress should provide \$2,000 per month to <u>[every person]</u> for the duration of the pandemic	64	45	36	52
Congress should provide one-time \$2,000 checks to <u>[every person]</u>	22	17	28	22
Congress should not provide any additional money to individuals in the form of stimulus checks	5	11	18	10
Don't know	9	26	17	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	1	1	1
N	925	263	369	1,557

Q43B. When thinking about how Congress should respond to the coronavirus pandemic, which statement comes closest to your view?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Congress should provide \$2,000 per month to [those making \$75,000 or less] for the duration of the pandemic	65	49	30	52
Congress should provide one-time \$2,000 checks to [those making \$75,000 or less]	19	19	29	22
Congress should not provide any additional money to individuals in the form of stimulus checks	5	9	21	10
Don't know	10	22	18	14
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	2	2	2
N	937	262	361	1,560

Q44. Which of the following legislative proposals to address the coronavirus pandemic do you think the Biden administration and the U.S. Congress should prioritize? Please select up to two proposals.

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Infrastructure investment	8	7	17	11
Increase the minimum wage	22	15	11	17
Stimulus checks	51	45	36	45
Fund struggling industries	8	7	11	9
Universal healthcare	31	18	13	23
Expand social security	4	6	4	4
More absentee voting	1	3	2	2
Aid to states/cities	10	7	13	10
Resources for COVID-19 testing and tracing	19	14	14	17
Hazard pay for essential workers	13	14	13	13
Prioritize support for small businesses	9	14	30	16
Student loan reform	8	16	8	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	2	2	1
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q45. Here are some areas of racial justice reform that might be addressed by the Biden administration and the U.S. Congress. Please select which area should be the top priority.

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Criminal justice reform, such as eliminating cash bonds, eliminating jail and prison time for non-violent offenses, and releasing everyone in jail or prison for non-violent offenses	26	26	33	28
Policing reforms, such as reducing funding for the police, adopting community policing, and prosecuting police officers who use excessive force	27	22	18	23
Reducing the racial wealth gap, such as investments in historically under-represented neighborhoods, reducing the racial income gap, investments in Black-owned small businesses and equal access to lending opportunities, and access to higher education	36	31	31	34
Reparations for African Americans, such as free public education, guaranteed minimum living wage, and cash payments	8	17	5	9
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	4	13	6
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q46. In your view, should immigration be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Present level	43	43	45	44
Increased	39	25	18	30
Decreased	17	30	35	24
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	2	2	2
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q47. Next, we would like to get your opinion about immigration proposals currently being considered in Washington. Please select the policy you think should be most prioritized by the Biden administration and U.S. Congress.

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Create a path to citizenship in which law-abiding immigrants currently living in this country illegally are allowed to eventually apply for citizenship.	62	44	40	52
Increase government spending on security measures and enforcement at U.S. borders.	6	6	12	8
Allow undocumented immigrants brought to the U.S. as children to gain citizenship if they have received a high school degree, the equivalent of a high school degree, or are currently in school.	20	20	15	19
Expand 'guest worker' programs that would give a temporary visa to non-citizens who want to work legally in the United States.	8	10	10	9
Identify and deport all immigrants currently living in this country illegally.	2	9	12	6
Build a wall along the Mexican border to help stop illegal immigration.	1	9	9	5
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	2	2	1
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q48. As you may know, the federal minimum wage is currently \$7.25 an hour. Which position best reflects your view about the minimum wage?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
It should be eliminated	2	5	6	4
States should decide the minimum wage, not the federal government	13	19	33	20
Kept where it is	6	9	20	11
Raise to \$12.00	24	22	24	23
Raise to \$15.00	35	22	12	26
Raise to \$20.00	19	23	5	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	1	1
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q49. Which of the following policies to address income and wealth inequality in the U.S. do you think should be a priority for the Biden administration and U.S. Congress?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Universal basic income, or a guaranteed monthly payment to every individual in t	20	18	7	16
Government guarantee of a job to all who want one	8	10	15	10
Forgiving student loan debt	16	12	12	14
Free access to college	15	21	14	16
Ending predatory lending practices	4	6	19	9
Invest in affordable housing	11	8	12	11
Increasing taxes for rich people	18	11	9	14
Cash payments to families with children to alleviate child poverty	7	11	6	7
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	3	6	3
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q50. Some in Congress have offered up a plan called the Green New Deal meant to address climate change and income inequality by focusing on creating clean energy jobs and ending our use of fossil fuel in the United States. How much do you support or oppose the idea?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	53	27	17	38
Somewhat support	37	38	32	36
Somewhat oppose	8	17	25	14
Strongly oppose	1	15	25	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	3	2	2
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Q51. What do you think are the three most important legislative or policy priorities for Joe Biden to achieve?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Send \$2000 COVID-19 relief checks to Americans	49	46	41	46
End family separation at the U.S.-Mexico border and reunite separated families	30	20	14	24
Create a pathway to citizenship for young immigrants brought to the U.S. illegally as children	19	16	26	20
Raise the minimum wage to \$15 an hour	32	27	15	26
Give all Americans the option of buying Medicare-like public health insurance	27	17	20	23
Cancel \$10,000 of student loan debt for each borrower	19	18	18	19
Repeal the Trump tax cuts for Americans making more than \$400,000	21	13	10	16
Eliminate tuition at public colleges and universities for families making up to \$125,000	12	12	10	11
Enact comprehensive criminal justice reform	14	10	14	13
Cut carbon emissions to zero by the year 2050	23	11	10	17
Implement a domestic policy task force to reduce structural racism across all federal agencies	11	8	8	10
Other	1	4	6	3
None of the above	2	14	15	8
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	2	1
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

DEMOGRAPHICS**Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?**

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Democrat	67	-	-	35
Republican	-	-	74	21
Independent	26	57	21	30
Something else	7	43	5	13
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	-	*
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	-	-	100	17
Closer to the Democratic Party	100	-	-	39
Neither	-	100	-	43
N	432	525	181	1,138

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%
Strong Democrat	45	45
Not very strong Democrat	55	55
N	1,430	1,430

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%
Strong Republican	38	38
Not very strong Republican	62	62
N	549	549

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	30	-	-	16
Not Strong Dem	37	-	-	19
Close to Dem	33	-	-	17
Independent	-	100	-	19
Close to Rep	-	-	26	8
Not Strong Rep	-	-	46	13
Strong Rep	-	-	28	8
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

AGE

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
18-24	32	41	33	34
25-30	35	28	32	33
31-36	33	31	35	33
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

GENDER

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Male	47	51	55	50
Female	53	49	45	50
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

RACE/ETHNICITY

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Black	19	18	4	15
Asian	10	7	5	8
Latinx	22	29	15	22
White	47	45	75	55
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

MARITAL STATUS

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Married	23	23	39	28
Widowed	*	1	*	1
Divorced	2	3	2	2
Separated	1	2	1	2
Never married	59	55	44	54
Living with partner	13	16	14	14
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Employed	66	54	72	66
Not employed	34	46	28	34
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

EDUCATION

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	8	15	9	10
HS graduate or equivalent	23	39	25	27
Some college	33	31	31	32
BA or above	37	15	34	32
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	10	19	8	11
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	8	11	9	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	14	13	14	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	12	13	12	12
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	7	9	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	18	19	16	18
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	12	7	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	12	6	13	11
\$150,000 or more	6	6	6	6
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

What is your present religion, if any?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Protestant	17	14	31	21
Roman Catholic	16	10	16	15
Mormon	1	2	5	2
Orthodox	1	-	*	*
Jewish	1	*	1	1
Muslim	1	2	*	1
Buddhist	2	2	*	1
Hindu	1	1	*	1
Atheist	10	2	2	7
Agnostic	10	6	5	8
Nothing in particular	24	33	16	23
Just Christian	14	20	21	17
Unitarian	1	-	-	1
Something else	2	7	2	3
N	999	250	344	1,593

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Yes	26	30	47	34
No	74	70	53	66
N	554	142	251	947

How often do you attend religious services?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Never	34	39	20	31
Less than once per year	14	13	11	13
About once or twice a year	17	11	11	15
Several times a year	13	5	14	12
About once a month	5	5	4	5
2-3 times a month	4	8	5	5
Nearly every week	4	8	4	5
Every week	6	7	19	10
Several times a week	2	4	10	5
N	989	248	339	1,576

UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS

UNWEIGHTED Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Democrat	77	-	-	46
Republican	-	-	75	18
Independent	18	60	21	26
Something else	5	40	4	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	-	*
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	-	-	100	16
Closer to the Democratic Party	100	-	-	38
Neither	-	100	-	46
N	432	525	181	1,138

UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%
Strong Democrat	59	59
Not very strong Democrat	41	41
N	1,430	1,430

UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%
Strong Republican	52	52
Not very strong Republican	48	48
N	549	549

UNWEIGHTED Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	45	-	-	27
Not Strong Dem	31	-	-	19
Close to Dem	23	-	-	14
Independent	-	100	-	17
Close to Rep	-	-	25	6
Not Strong Rep	-	-	36	9
Strong Rep	-	-	39	9
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED AGE

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
18-24	31	34	31	31
25-30	35	32	31	33
31-36	35	34	38	35
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED GENDER

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Male	44	47	53	47
Female	56	53	47	53
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Black	31	30	11	26
Asian	18	14	11	16
Latinx	25	27	27	26
White	25	27	50	31
Other	2	2	2	2
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Married	25	22	40	28
Widowed	*	1	1	*
Divorced	2	3	3	3
Separated	1	2	2	2
Never married	59	58	44	55
Living with partner	13	14	11	13
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Employed	68	60	71	67
Not employed	32	40	29	33
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	7	13	9	8
HS graduate or equivalent	16	30	18	19
Some college	35	36	31	34
BA or above	42	22	42	39
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	10	20	11	12
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	10	13	8	10
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13	14	11	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	11	10	10	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	7	8	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17	16	16	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	11	8	15	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	12	7	13	11
\$150,000 or more	8	5	8	7
N	1,862	525	730	3,117

UNWEIGHTED What is your present religion, if any?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Protestant	20	15	31	22
Roman Catholic	16	12	18	16
Mormon	1	2	5	2
Orthodox	*	-	*	*
Jewish	1	1	1	1
Muslim	2	2	1	2
Buddhist	2	1	1	1
Hindu	2	2	1	2
Atheist	6	2	1	4
Agnostic	8	5	4	6
Nothing in particular	24	33	15	24
Just Christian	17	20	19	18
Unitarian	1	-	-	*
Something else	2	6	3	3
N	999	250	344	1,593

UNWEIGHTED Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Yes	28	38	48	35
No	72	62	52	65
N	554	142	251	947

UNWEIGHTED How often do you attend religious services?

	<i>Democrat</i>	<i>Independent</i>	<i>Republican</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%
Never	29	35	18	28
Less than once per year	14	14	13	14
About once or twice a year	17	12	11	15
Several times a year	15	6	12	13
About once a month	6	4	6	5
2-3 times a month	4	9	6	5
Nearly every week	4	8	6	5
Every week	7	8	20	10
Several times a week	2	4	10	4
N	989	248	339	1,576

STUDY METHODOLOGY

The GenForward March survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-36 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3,130 interviews were conducted between February 22nd and March 8th, 2021 with adults ages 18-36, including completed interviews with 815 African American young adults, 490 Asian American young adults, 803 Latinx young adults, 969 White young adults, and 53 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-four percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. AmeriSpeak is a probability-based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.
- The AmeriSpeak panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel. Forty-six percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel. To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 3,130 completed interviews in the GenForward August survey, 99 percent were completed by web and 1 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.4 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 11.1 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 81.1 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 1.5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 2.54 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the

margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 4.65 percentage points for African Americans, +/- 5.37 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 4.73 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 3.97 percentage points for Whites. The margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 3.25 percentage points for Democrats, +/- 5.60 percentage points for Republicans, +/- 5.93 percentage points for Independents.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-64-year-old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-36, and the 18-36-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.