



GenForward March 2021

Post-Election 2020 by Race and Gender

The first of its kind bi-monthly survey of racially and ethnically diverse young adults

GenForward is a survey associated with the University of Chicago

Interviews:
02/22 – 03/08/2021
Total N: 3,130 adults
Age Range: 18-36

NOTE: All results indicate percentages unless otherwise labeled.

MARGIN OF ERROR ESTIMATES (% pts)

<i>Group</i>	<i>Estimate</i>
Full Sample	+/- 2.54%
African Americans	+/- 4.65%
Asian Americans	+/- 5.37%
Latinxs	+/- 4.73%
Whites	+/- 3.97%

NOTE: All estimates are calculated at the 95% level of confidence

Q41. Which of the following approaches to expanding health care coverage to more Americans would you prefer?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Repeal the Affordable Care Act	6	6	4	3	7	7	13	9	9
Keep and build on the existing Affordable Care Act	30	28	35	28	27	24	21	21	24
Replace the Affordable Care Act with a national Medicare-for-all plan that everyone must register for	17	18	18	15	23	21	18	11	17
Establish a public option like Medicare-for-all but let people stay on their private insurance if they want to	26	32	36	39	29	33	36	40	35
None of these	18	15	8	13	12	14	10	18	14
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	1
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Split-ballot

Q42A. Recently, lawmakers have discussed whether the federal government should cancel some portion of student loans for people who currently hold federal student loan debt []. Which of the following policy options do you prefer?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
The federal government should not cancel any student loan debt	9	9	30	21	19	15	27	29	23
Cancel \$10,000 in federal student loan debt	21	27	22	35	26	21	22	21	23
Cancel \$50,000 in federal student loan debt	29	20	25	18	22	20	18	14	19
Cancel all federal student loan debt	36	43	22	26	30	42	33	34	34
SKIPPED / REFUSED	4	1	1	-	2	*	1	2	1
N	179	216	123	125	191	204	235	252	1,525

Q42B. Recently, lawmakers have discussed whether the federal government should cancel some portion of student loans for people who currently hold federal student loan debt [and make less than \$125,000 per year]. Which of the following policy options do you prefer?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

The federal government should not cancel any student loan debt	16	14	27	23	17	22	40	16	24
Cancel \$10,000 in federal student loan debt	24	18	25	20	31	20	20	29	24
Cancel \$50,000 in federal student loan debt	19	18	28	15	27	19	18	17	19
Cancel all federal student loan debt	41	50	21	40	23	38	23	36	32
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	*	-	2	2	*	-	1	1
N	173	247	115	127	196	212	232	250	1,552

Split-ballot

Q43A. When thinking about how Congress should respond to the coronavirus pandemic, which statement comes closest to your view?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Congress should provide \$2,000 per	53	62	42	42	47	50	56	51	52

month to <u>[every person]</u> for the duration of the pandemic									
Congress should provide one-time \$2,000 checks to <u>[every person]</u>	22	17	32	21	21	21	21	25	22
Congress should not provide any additional money to individuals in the form of stimulus checks	8	9	12	15	21	8	10	7	10
Don't know	18	12	14	22	7	21	14	16	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	-	*	3	*	*	1	1
N	175	232	126	118	196	197	224	267	1,535

Q43B. When thinking about how Congress should respond to the coronavirus pandemic, which statement comes closest to your view?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Congress should provide \$2,000 per month to <u>[those making \$75,000 or less]</u> for the duration of the pandemic	59	56	44	45	52	62	52	46	52
Congress should provide one-time	11	23	33	34	25	20	20	24	22

\$2,000 checks to [those making \$75,000 or less]									
Congress should not provide any additional money to individuals in the form of stimulus checks	9	6	12	4	6	6	14	12	10
Don't know	13	14	10	17	15	12	12	18	14
SKIPPED / REFUSED	8	2	-	-	3	1	1	1	2
N	177	231	112	134	191	219	243	235	1,542

Q44. Which of the following legislative proposals to address the coronavirus pandemic do you think the Biden administration and the U.S. Congress should prioritize? Please select up to two proposals.

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Infrastructure investment	9	5	17	5	10	4	20	6	11
Increase the minimum wage	24	24	15	19	19	20	14	16	18
Stimulus checks	45	58	41	39	43	46	43	45	45
Fund struggling industries	7	8	9	5	7	10	10	9	9
Universal healthcare	20	15	29	32	27	26	21	24	23
Expand social security	6	5	9	2	7	4	4	3	4

More absentee voting	2	2	1	1	6	2	1	1	2
Aid to states/cities	9	12	5	14	8	12	10	11	10
Resources for COVID-19 testing and tracing	13	13	27	25	15	14	18	16	17
Hazard pay for essential workers	12	14	6	16	9	16	10	17	13
Prioritize support for small businesses	6	4	16	13	11	6	24	20	16
Student loan reform	11	15	6	8	6	7	8	12	10
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	2	*	2	2	1	*	1
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q45. Here are some areas of racial justice reform that might be addressed by the Biden administration and the U.S. Congress. Please select which area should be the top priority.

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Criminal justice reform, such as eliminating cash bonds, eliminating jail and prison time for non-violent offenses, and releasing everyone in jail or prison for non-violent offenses	20	16	24	20	25	20	37	32	28
Policing reforms, such as reducing funding for the police, adopting community policing, and prosecuting police officers who use excessive force	28	23	25	27	27	27	21	21	23

Reducing the racial wealth gap, such as investments in historically under-represented neighborhoods, reducing the racial income gap, investments in Black-owned small businesses and equal access to lending opportunities, and access to higher education	26	36	43	44	36	40	28	34	34
Reparations for African Americans, such as free public education, guaranteed minimum living wage, and cash payments	19	23	4	7	8	7	7	8	9
SKIPPED / REFUSED	6	2	4	2	4	7	8	5	6
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q46. In your view, should immigration be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Present level	42	41	48	43	40	37	45	45	43
Increased	29	30	39	44	32	27	26	31	30
Decreased	25	27	12	12	24	32	27	23	25
DON'T KNOW	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	2	1	1	3	4	2	1	2
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q47. Next, we would like to get your opinion about immigration proposals currently being considered in Washington. Please select the policy you think should be most prioritized by the Biden administration and U.S. Congress.

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Create a path to citizenship in which law-abiding immigrants currently living in this country illegally are allowed to eventually apply for citizenship.	53	47	56	57	49	51	53	53	52
Increase government spending on security measures and enforcement at U.S. borders.	11	8	5	4	10	8	9	7	8
Allow undocumented immigrants brought to the U.S. as children to gain citizenship if they have received a high school degree, the equivalent of a high school degree, or are currently in school.	15	27	17	14	27	25	16	15	19

Expand 'guest worker' programs that would give a temporary visa to non-citizens who want to work legally in the United States.	10	11	13	13	6	9	8	10	9
Identify and deport all immigrants currently living in this country illegally.	3	3	5	5	2	4	8	8	6
Build a wall along the Mexican border to help stop illegal immigration.	5	3	4	4	4	2	5	6	5
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q48. Please select the policy you think should be most prioritized by the Biden administration and U.S. Congress.

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
It should be eliminated	3	4	2	7	4	2	5	3	4
States should decide the minimum wage, not the federal government	11	10	26	20	15	16	24	24	20
Kept where it is	11	6	10	8	9	10	14	10	11
Raise to \$12.00	21	24	26	22	23	22	22	26	23
Raise to \$15.00	32	35	25	31	29	28	23	23	26
Raise to \$20.00	20	21	11	12	18	21	13	13	15
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	1	1
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q49. Which of the following policies to address income and wealth inequality in the U.S. do you think should be a priority for the Biden administration and U.S. Congress?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Universal basic income, or a guaranteed monthly payment to every individual in the United States	17	16	20	16	18	17	16	13	16
Government guarantee of a job to all who want one	9	11	11	10	10	12	12	9	10
Forgiving student loan debt	20	20	11	11	10	10	15	14	14
Free access to college	16	18	12	21	18	26	10	17	16
Ending predatory lending practices	9	7	8	8	8	4	15	7	9
Invest in affordable housing	7	11	13	7	8	8	9	16	11
Increasing taxes for rich people	9	8	18	19	19	15	15	13	14
Cash payments to families with children to alleviate child poverty	10	9	5	6	6	7	6	8	7
SKIPPED / REFUSED	2	1	2	2	4	1	3	3	3
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q50. Some in Congress have offered up a plan called the Green New Deal meant to address climate change and income inequality by focusing on creating clean energy jobs and ending our use of fossil fuel in the United States. How much do you support or oppose the idea?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strongly support	35	34	40	44	33	43	37	38	38
Somewhat support	40	44	48	39	40	39	25	38	36
Somewhat oppose	16	16	8	12	16	12	17	12	14
Strongly oppose	7	5	5	3	8	4	20	9	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	1	-	1	4	2	1	2	2
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Q51. What do you think are the three most important legislative or policy priorities for Joe Biden to achieve?

<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Send \$2000 COVID-19 relief checks to Americans	50	56	52	44	44	48	41	48	46
End family separation at the U.S.- Mexico border and reunite separated families	22	22	16	23	17	38	16	30	24
Create a pathway to citizenship for young immigrants brought to the U.S. illegally as children	19	16	20	20	24	30	20	17	20
Raise the minimum wage to \$15 an hour	35	41	23	23	24	31	26	21	26
Give all Americans the option of buying Medicare-like public health insurance	15	13	34	27	22	21	28	21	23
Cancel \$10,000 of student loan debt for each borrower	19	31	16	19	17	16	17	18	19
Repeal the Trump tax cuts for Americans making more than \$400,000	12	12	23	14	20	14	18	16	16
Eliminate tuition at public colleges and universities for families making up to \$125,000	13	11	11	6	12	12	10	13	11

Enact comprehensive criminal justice reform	11	11	13	13	9	8	16	15	13
Cut carbon emissions to zero by the year 2050	8	6	28	26	13	9	20	21	17
Implement a domestic policy task force to reduce structural racism across all federal agencies	11	14	14	20	7	9	8	10	10
Other	*	1	2	1	2	1	6	4	3
None of the above	6	5	3	5	9	4	10	10	8
SKIPPED / REFUSED	3	*	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

DEMOGRAPHICS

Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Democrat	49	57	51	49	35	43	25	28	35
Republican	6	3	8	14	17	13	31	29	21
Independent	34	29	32	24	29	27	33	29	30
Something else	9	11	10	12	17	17	12	14	13
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	*
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	5	9	19	8	14	12	29	16	17
Closer to the Democratic Party	35	39	39	47	29	36	38	47	39
Neither	59	52	42	44	56	52	34	37	43
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	*	-	1	1	-	-	-	*
N	133	158	99	90	146	138	174	185	1,123

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Democrat	53	52	26	39	37	34	50	47	44
Not very strong Democrat	47	48	74	61	63	65	50	53	55
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*
N	188	282	117	135	153	207	160	174	1,416

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Republican	25	21	53	23	39	42	35	40	37

Not very strong Republican	75	79	47	77	54	58	64	60	62
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	-	-	8	-	*	-	1
N	31	23	22	27	88	71	133	143	538

Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	26	30	13	19	13	15	12	13	16
Not Strong Dem	23	27	37	31	23	28	12	15	19
Close to Dem	16	16	16	17	14	16	17	20	17
Independent	26	21	18	16	27	23	15	16	19
Close to Rep	2	3	8	3	7	5	13	7	8
Not Strong Rep	5	3	4	11	9	7	20	18	13
Strong Rep	2	1	4	3	7	5	11	12	8
N	351	462	238	251	381	414	466	502	3,065

AGE

<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

18-24	38	34	32	29	37	37	34	30	34
25-30	29	34	38	36	31	36	30	35	33
31-36	33	32	30	34	32	27	35	35	33
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

GENDER

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	50
Female	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	50
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

RACE/ETHNICITY

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Black	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Asian	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	8
Latinx	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	22
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	55
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

MARITAL STATUS

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Married	15	12	24	32	20	28	32	34	28
Widowed	*	1	-	-	2	2	-	*	1
Divorced	6	2	1	-	4	3	1	2	2
Separated	2	2	1	1	3	3	*	2	2
Never married	68	69	68	60	55	45	56	44	54
Living with partner	10	14	5	6	17	18	11	18	14
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Employed	67	57	70	59	66	52	74	65	66
Not employed	33	43	30	41	34	48	26	35	34
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

EDUCATION

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	9	10	5	2	16	17	6	8	9
HS graduate or equivalent	37	32	15	13	33	36	26	21	27
Some college	35	35	19	30	34	30	29	35	32
BA or above	20	24	61	55	17	17	38	35	32
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	17	18	5	10	9	17	7	11	11
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	14	16	6	7	8	15	6	8	9
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13	19	7	13	17	16	13	13	14
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9	12	6	8	17	12	13	12	12
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	10	5	5	8	8	8	8	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	17	11	19	19	21	14	20	16	17

\$75,000 to under \$100,000	8	7	15	12	9	9	13	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	7	3	19	15	8	7	13	12	11
\$150,000 or more	7	3	18	12	4	3	6	7	6
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

What is your present religion, if any?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Protestant	24	27	11	9	14	16	25	23	21
Roman Catholic	5	5	8	16	28	43	8	10	15
Mormon	2	*	*	-	3	*	3	3	2
Orthodox	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*
Jewish	2	1	1	-	1	1	2	*	1
Muslim	3	1	5	6	1	-	*	*	1
Buddhist	-	*	7	7	1	1	1	1	1
Hindu	-	-	12	9	-	-	-	-	1
Atheist	1	*	7	*	7	2	10	9	6
Agnostic	4	1	8	7	10	1	10	9	8
Nothing in particular	26	24	30	36	22	21	22	22	23
Just Christian	29	37	8	6	6	13	14	19	17
Unitarian	*	-	-	1	-	*	1	1	*
Something else	4	2	1	2	7	1	3	2	3
N	155	292	95	122	159	255	244	251	1,573

Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	35	37	38	16	30	33	36	34	34

No	65	63	62	84	70	67	64	66	66
N	113	221	27	33	89	177	131	148	939

How often do you attend religious services?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Never	23	20	33	33	27	24	34	36	31
Less than once per year	21	14	10	15	12	12	10	16	13
About once or twice a year	14	17	12	15	16	15	14	13	15
Several times a year	10	14	12	15	16	15	11	10	12
About once a month	6	7	5	3	7	5	3	5	5
2-3 times a month	5	9	6	4	2	6	6	3	5
Nearly every week	7	4	7	5	5	7	2	6	5
Every week	10	10	11	4	8	12	13	8	10
Several times a week	3	3	5	7	7	3	6	4	5
N	153	288	95	116	158	252	243	250	1,555

UNWEIGHTED DEMOGRAPHICS

UNWEIGHTED Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Democrat	53	61	49	54	40	50	34	35	46
Republican	9	5	9	11	23	17	28	28	17
Independent	28	23	33	25	24	22	28	25	26
Something else	10	11	8	10	13	11	9	12	11
SKIPPED / REFUSED	*	-	-	*	1	-	-	-	*
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Closer to the Republican Party	10	8	21	8	16	11	31	18	16
Closer to the Democratic Party	30	41	39	52	33	38	36	37	37
Neither	59	51	39	39	48	51	33	45	46
SKIPPED / REFUSED	1	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	1
N	133	158	99	90	146	138	174	185	1,123

UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Democrat	71	63	38	50	56	50	72	62	59
Not very strong Democrat	29	37	62	50	44	49	28	38	41
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	*
N	188	282	117	135	153	207	160	174	1,416

UNWEIGHTED Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Republican	68	70	32	44	52	51	52	48	51
Not very strong Republican	32	30	68	56	45	49	47	52	48
SKIPPED / REFUSED	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1
N	31	23	22	27	88	71	133	143	538

UNWEIGHTED Combines PID1, PIDI, PIDA, and PIDB

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Strong Dem	38	39	18	27	23	25	25	22	27
Not Strong Dem	16	23	31	27	18	25	9	13	19
Close to Dem	11	14	16	19	13	13	13	14	14
Independent	23	18	16	14	18	17	12	17	17
Close to Rep	4	3	9	3	6	4	12	7	6
Not Strong Rep	3	2	6	6	10	8	14	15	8
Strong Rep	6	3	3	5	12	9	15	14	9
N	351	462	238	251	381	414	466	502	3,065

UNWEIGHTED AGE

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
18-24	35	32	37	34	34	33	26	23	31
25-30	33	37	32	31	33	35	31	35	33
31-36	32	31	31	36	33	33	43	42	36
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED GENDER

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Male	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	47
Female	-	100	-	100	-	100	-	100	53
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED RACE/ETHNICITY

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Black	100	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
Asian	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	16
Latinx	-	-	-	-	100	100	-	-	26
White	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	31
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED MARITAL STATUS

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Married	16	14	24	31	28	27	42	37	28
Widowed	*	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
Divorced	5	2	1	-	4	5	1	2	3
Separated	3	2	1	1	2	2	*	1	2
Never married	65	68	68	62	50	47	48	42	55
Living with partner	11	13	5	6	15	18	9	17	13
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Employed	68	62	71	56	71	61	80	67	67
Not employed	32	38	29	44	29	39	20	33	33
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED EDUCATION

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
No HS diploma	11	8	3	2	13	12	4	6	8
HS graduate or equivalent	25	27	11	12	19	22	16	17	19
Some college	39	38	25	32	37	38	27	35	34

BA or above	25	27	60	54	31	28	53	42	39
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED HOUSEHOLD INCOME

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Under \$10,000	19	19	5	11	10	15	6	9	12
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	14	14	6	7	8	16	5	8	10
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	14	19	6	10	14	15	10	12	13
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	9	11	6	8	14	11	10	12	11
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	7	9	6	6	7	9	7	8	8
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	16	11	21	18	21	12	19	18	17
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	9	9	16	14	11	10	13	14	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	5	4	18	14	9	7	21	13	11
\$150,000 or more	6	4	14	11	7	5	9	7	7
N	352	463	238	252	387	416	467	502	3,077

UNWEIGHTED What is your present religion, if any?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Protestant	29	31	13	10	13	15	26	23	22
Roman Catholic	5	4	6	11	31	44	10	11	16
Mormon	3	*	1	-	1	*	3	4	2
Orthodox	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	*
Jewish	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	*	1
Muslim	1	1	6	7	1	-	1	1	2

Buddhist	-	*	8	7	1	*	1	*	1
Hindu	-	-	12	11	-	-	-	-	2
Atheist	1	*	6	1	5	3	9	7	4
Agnostic	3	1	8	7	11	2	10	11	6
Nothing in particular	22	24	32	36	19	20	21	22	23
Just Christian	28	34	4	6	10	13	12	18	18
Unitarian	1	-	-	1	-	*	*	*	*
Something else	5	2	2	3	6	1	3	2	3
N	155	292	95	122	159	255	244	251	1,573

UNWEIGHTED Would you describe yourself as a 'born-again' or evangelical Christian, or not?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Yes	36	39	37	24	31	31	35	34	35
No	64	61	63	76	69	69	65	66	65
N	113	221	27	33	89	177	131	148	939

UNWEIGHTED How often do you attend religious services?

	<i>Black Men</i>	<i>Black Women</i>	<i>Asian Men</i>	<i>Asian Women</i>	<i>Latinx Men</i>	<i>Latinx Women</i>	<i>White Men</i>	<i>White Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Never	25	18	36	30	28	24	32	35	28
Less than once per year	19	13	12	15	17	13	9	16	14
About once or twice a year	14	18	12	15	13	17	16	12	15
Several times a year	12	15	11	16	13	14	11	9	13
About once a month	5	8	4	5	6	6	4	5	5

2-3 times a month	3	9	5	4	3	7	6	3	5
Nearly every week	8	5	5	3	6	6	3	6	5
Every week	9	11	13	8	6	10	14	9	10
Several times a week	3	4	3	3	7	3	6	6	4
N	153	288	95	116	158	252	243	250	1,555

STUDY METHODOLOGY

The GenForward March survey is a project of Professor Cathy J. Cohen at the University of Chicago. Interviews were conducted with a representative sample from GenForwardSM, a nationally representative survey panel of adults ages 18-36 recruited and administered by NORC at the University of Chicago.

A total of 3,130 interviews were conducted between February 22nd and March 8th, 2021 with adults ages 18-36, including completed interviews with 815 African American young adults, 490 Asian American young adults, 803 Latinx young adults, 969 White young adults, and 53 young adults with other racial and ethnic backgrounds. The survey was offered in English and Spanish and via telephone and web modes.

The GenForward survey was built from two sample sources:

- Fifty-four percent of the completed interviews are sourced from NORC's AmeriSpeak[®] Panel and from the Black Youth Project (BYP) panel of young adults recruited by NORC. AmeriSpeak is a probability-based panel that also uses address-based sample but sourced from the NORC National Frame with enhanced sample coverage. During the initial recruitment phase of the AmeriSpeak

panel, randomly selected U.S. households were sampled with a known, non-zero probability of selection and then contacted by U.S. mail, email, telephone, and field interviewers (face-to-face). The BYP sample is from a probability-based household panel that uses an address-based sample from a registered voter database of the entire U.S. Households were selected using stratified random sampling to support over-sampling of households with African Americans, Latinxs, and Asian Americans ages 18-36. NORC contacted sampled households by U.S. mail and by telephone, inviting them to register and participate in public opinion surveys twice a month.

- The AmeriSpeak panel sample was supplemented with respondents from the Dynata nonprobability online opt-in panel. Forty-six percent of the completed interviews are sourced from the Dynata panel. To help to reduce potential bias in the nonprobability sample, Dynata attempted to balance the nonprobability respondent sample by age, race and ethnicity, gender, and partisanship. In order to incorporate the nonprobability sample, NORC used TrueNorth calibration services, an innovative hybrid calibration approach developed at NORC based on small area estimation methods in order to explicitly account for potential bias associated with the nonprobability sample. The purpose of TrueNorth calibration is to adjust the weights for the nonprobability sample so as to bring weighted distributions of the nonprobability sample in line with the population distribution for characteristics correlated with the survey variables. Such calibration adjustments help to reduce potential bias, yielding more accurate population estimates.

Panelists on both the BYP and AmeriSpeak panels are invited to register for the panel via the web or by telephone to participate in public opinion surveys.

Of the 3,130 completed interviews in the GenForward August survey, 99 percent were completed by web and 1 percent by telephone. The survey completion rate is 16.4 percent. The weighted AAPOR RR3 panel recruitment rate is 11.1 percent and the weighted household panel retention rate is 81.1 percent, for a cumulative AAPOR Response Rate 3 of 1.5 percent. The overall margin of sampling error is +/- 2.54 percentage points at the 95 percent confidence level, including the design effect. Among subgroups, the margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 4.65 percentage points for African Americans, +/- 5.37 percentage points for Asian Americans, +/- 4.73 percentage points for Latinxs, and +/- 3.97 percentage points for Whites. The margin of sampling error at the 95 percent confidence level is +/- 3.25 percentage points for Democrats, +/- 5.60 percentage points for Republicans, +/- 5.93 percentage points for Independents.

To encourage cooperation, respondents were offered incentives for completing the survey that ranged from the cash-equivalent of \$3 to the cash-equivalent of \$10.

The interviews from the two probability-based sample sources were combined for statistical weighting and analysis. The combined panel samples provide sample coverage of approximately 97% of the U.S. household population. Those excluded from the sample include people with P.O. Box only addresses, some addresses not listed in the USPS Delivery Sequence File, and some newly constructed dwellings. The statistical weights incorporate the appropriate probability of selection for the BYP and AmeriSpeak samples, nonresponse adjustments, and also, raking ratio adjustments to population benchmarks for 18-64-year-old adults. A poststratification process is used to adjust for any survey nonresponse as well as any non-coverage or under- and over-sampling resulting from the study-specific sample design. The poststratification process was done separately for each racial/ethnic group and involved the following

variables: age, gender, education, and census region. The weighted data, which reflect the U.S. population of adults ages 18-36, and the 18-36-year-old populations for African Americans, Latinxs, Asian Americans, and non-Latinx whites, were used for all analyses.